Put some charisma in your life

> Coping Page 2

HEARTBEAT FEATURING CHILDREN'S HEALTH

inside



THE NEW JOURNAL OF CIVILIZATION

Nigeria. Africa's new crisis

NEWARK PUBLIC LIP

Page 3

Students donate gifts to hospitalized children

National News

by Robert N. Taykon

Court rulings conflict over black majority districts

Wheat wins nomination for U.S. Senate

George Bush's son says he has "nothing" to offer the black community

Newark Board of Ed president responds to CCI findings

Vows to fight takeover proposal

by Paul Joseph

Newark Board of Education President Evelyn Williams denies all charges of crim-inal mismanagement and froad founded by Comprehensive Compliance Investigation Jaunched by the State Department of Educa-tion in an attempt to takeover the school district.
Williams said the report made it look as if board members and public officials were 'liming their pockess with gold and running to banks in Switzerland." "That is not the case!" she said.

Williams criticized the state for refusing to meet with the board and said that their action seemed to be politically motivated. "If



Giblin and Cooper begin court bat

by Paul Joseph

Black business versus taking care of real business

sexual discrimination lawsuit say that the media is "discrimination lawsuit say that the media is "distorting the story in an effort to distract" black leadership from their "efforts to work collectively on critical issues such as economic empowerment/development and

education..."

Earl King, a member of the Atlanta press
conference that saw Chavis and NAACP
Chairman of the board Bill Gibson trying to

Mary E. Stantel, said, "Evely time we see a strong black leader who is nonfraid of change and is passing the torch towards our freedom. Io unlock our bridgs, people try to part a halt to that." But, are people try ing to put a halt to Chavic himself, or just his business habits?

Ormont Plaza Mall opens with 19 stores in East Orange

by Sherry Burrus

Plainfield Awarded \$75,000 for Job Tr aining



oper holds check presented to the Onyx Group by

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WEDNESDAY AUGUST 24

WEDNESDAY, AUG. 31

JERSEY CITY—The Jersey City Mu

Bill McCoy receives Golden Arch Award



NEWARK—BillMcCoy, alocal restaurant owner, recently received McDonald's Golden Arch Awand, awarded every two years, for leading and consistent contributions to the success of the McDonald's system. Metallic organizations worldwiders for the serviced the award from Ed Rensi, president and CEO, McDonald's Butch and Jim Cantalupo, president and CEO, McDonald's International during McDonald's National Convention in Las Vegas.

"Less than one percent of the 4,015 McDonald's I licensees around the world were recipients of this very prestigious award, It

Beavers, senior vice president.

The winners' restaurants must consistently rank "Outstanding" in consistently rank "Outstanding" in attorn, and physical plant. Their rotal operations are considered in the selection process, including people practices, training systems and internal policies.

Bill McCoy has been a franchisee for the past 16 years. As the owner of wo stores in Newark and one in Elizabeth, New Jersey, he believes that "Developing people, respecting them and giving them the opportunity to do their very best," has been his key to success within McDonald's.



NEW YORK—Hugh B. Price, right, recently named President and CEC or the National Urban Laugue, greets officials at the Pepal-Cola booth in Medical Price and Price at 1985 and 1985 and

Toy drive to benefit pediatric playroom

NEWARK—Saint Michael's Medical Center in Newark is holding a toy drive to furnish its pediatric play-room. Locatedon the hospital, which arise floor, the playroom provides a warm atmosphere in white. Start Michael's youngest patients gan forget their worries as the play, art would be gratefully acceptant Michael's youngest patients gan forget their worries as the play, art was not made for pick up and girk, coloring books, children's magazines, videorages and auditores.

Minendo and Supermintendo car
New and used toys for thoys and gratefully acceptances, wideorages and auditores.

Coping

by Dr. Charles Faulkner

Put some 'charisma' in your life

Have you been wondering how some people have so-called "charisma" and it seems that you don't?— well you just might be able to get some. It is nothing magical, or mystical. It is not a heavenly quality that only certain people have. Charisma is simply, a fancy name for the various ways of getting people to like you. You can easily learn these techniques, In fact, if you think that someone has charisma, and you like that person, you should oe acately what they do and people will think that you have charisma. (1) Be unflappable (or, at least, try). Try not to let anything bother you. In any case, leave the stresses and strains of your life at home. Everyone has stress. Everyone occasionally gets appry. Everyone has speconal problems. The point is to use stress-reduction techniques, so that the stresses of your flust emails in your private domain and that you do not rake out your frustrations on others. This way, you can be frustrated but only you will know it.

(2) Gendly touch the person with whom you are talking. A few people do not like to be touched, but the great majority of people consider touching a way of bonding with others. Touching them means that you like them, so they like you, too. Touching and prasting, at the same time gives people a double dose of re-assurance.

(3) Act as if you have confidence, even if you don't. Since people generally have periods in which their confidence is very low, they greatly danter those who seem to be terrainly confident. So keep "Stiff appet-lip" and have a beey of admirers who think that you have committed there you continued to the procedure smaller in the prostory of the procedure smaller point-of-view and wrongly entiricire them. Here is the procedure smaller, listen, smile, raise, smile, criticize, smile, say thanks. When you are wrong, admit it with a smile, if they like you, you can disagree with them and they will still like you.

Remember, this principle; Most people are like you. They like people who like, or appared to like, them. The basic envolvement in the live of agents.

What issue. It may have you, you can obtain the you. They like people who like, or appear to like, them. The basic problem is the lives of nearly everyone is the time, and then the basic problem is the lives of nearly everyone is the time that is equived by their interaction with their family, lower of the control of the problem of th

If you would like to contact Dr. Charles Faulkner, you may write or call at City News P.O. Box 1774, Plainfield, N.J., 07062.

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Robert J. Cawley receives

Donovan Award

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National News

(Continued from page I) diseased powers. He thought for a second and responded, "Proba-bly nothing." During the same de-bate candidate Ander Crenshaw was asked what he would do to stop litigal Immigration. It is response?" would rent a bus and I would ship a bunch of those liegal aliens up to Washington and let 'em spend a weekend with Blic Cirtinor. Mean-while, Bush expanded on his earlier answer by suggesting that blacks. answer by suggesting that blacks were not prepared to "Work hard

Defense arques James Jordan faked his death

In a surprise and somewhat bizarre move to bave their client, lawyers for one of the young men charged in the death of the father of baskerlead to be suffered to be suffer They also suggested that Jordan was seen by at least two different people three days after he was supposed to have been dead.—LUMBERTON, N.C.

Espy may be investigated for ties to Tyson Foods

The nation's first black Secretary of Agriculture Mike Espy may soon to the subject of a special counsel investigation because of his relationship with Pourby glant. Tyson Foods. The probe would determine whether Espy's acceptance of tipps and glits from the Arkansas-baked poullty industry. Espy has denied any wrongdoing and one livestigation has cleared him. Afterney General Janet Reno will decide whether a special prosecutor in needed within the next two weeks. Tyson's has been a big supporter of President Clinton.—WASHINGTON, DC

Alton Maddox suspended for five more years

Alton Maddox, the civil rights law-yer who gained national attention during the Tawana Brawley case, has been barred from practicing law for five more years. Maddox has been suspended since 1990. The latest suspension results from Maddox's refusal to testify before an ethics panel investigating his conduct during the Brawley case. Tawana Brawley was the upstate New York teanager who plained in 1988 that she had been kidnapped and raped by a gang of white men and raped by a gang of white men in Dutchess County. The case be-came controversial because many ingthe truth,---BROOKLYN, N.Y.

Black business versus taking care of real business

(Continued from page 1)

that back at \$10,000 a year over five years and still be able to live himself.

But, \$330,000 is over a quarter million dollars and he d have to have a Chavis may be able to pay off the lifetimepayback process to coverthat amount. On too of that, although the handedly. The board of directors attorist deficit and the laying off of August 20th, and it is left up to them off or ash flow, he did not apprise which blacks like Mr. King do regularly or handle the matter in a businest mem of the NAACP's corporate support is any CEO knows Chavis and Gibson on the NAACP's corporate support and the NAACP's corporate support and memberships are up for the year

Nigeria: Africa's new crisis

by William Reed

While Rwanda captures front pages with its dying refugees, north of it in Nigeria another African crisis has taken hold. Black leaders around the world predict that the civil strife in Nigeria would have 10 times the effect of the Tutsi/Hottu conflict and relocation in Rwanda and Zaire. According to Rev. Jesse Jackson, He United States has great interest in steering them away from the present level of protracted crisis. Unless we are able to stop the deteriorating situation in Nigeria, if a crisis of civil war proportion breaks out there, it would engulf haff the continent."

Chief Emeka Anyaouk, Commonwealth secretary-general and Ni-

monwealth secretary-general and Ni-gerian national has offered Common-wealth help to restore the country's democratic system saying.

"There is an urgent need for Ni-

geria's leaders to reach a truly national consensus to pull the country back from what seems to be an inexorable drift to national dissater."

Jackson said if civil war broke out, the bloodshed in Rwanda would be small by comparison, and that there could also be direc onsequences for the U.S. economy. Anyaouku lisened Nigeria to a car capable of running at 200 miles an hour but which is moving at only 20 miles an hour and showing signs of breakdown.

Jackson went to Nigeria as President Clinton's envoy to encourage the restoration of civilian rule. The country's military government voided last June's presidential election when it appeared opposition

tion when it appeared opposition candidate Chief Moshood A. candidate Chret Moshood A. Abiola would win. Abiola was in jail, but is now in house detention and is charged with treason for declaring himself president based on widely held opinions about the elec-

been on strike for weeks seeking his release.

Geheral Sani Abacha is the miliary ruler who took over in November after former President General training had manifeld the results of the election that would have put Abiola in charge of this nation of Omittion people. Babangida steeped down in August. Unlike Rwanda. American interests are directly involved in this, the largest black nation in the world. Migerian oil represents 90 percent off the court for presents 90 percent off the courty's foreign currency earnings, its crude oil imports into U.S. averaged nearly eight percent of America's overall crude imports in the first five months of 1994.

cent of America's overall crude im-ports in the first five months of 1994. Nigerian strikes and work stoppages have caused a strain on the industry and a dollar a barrel increase in the price of the world's crude oil. The price for oil due for late September

safety and other living standards. The WTO would operate under a no-veto, one-nation, one-vote procedure. The WTO will greatly expand the trade rule to impose now extention many one-tariff policies, such as consumer environmental and work-place conditions, which traditionally have been controlled domestically; and it will significantly strengthen secretife dispute resolution mechanisms, guarantening stricter enforcement of the global trade disciplines over digmestic laws and policies in every yountry, including the U.S.

The WTO will also undermine citizen control and kill the ability of domestic state and federal democratic holders or make further control and kill the ability of domestic state and federal democratic holders or make further control and state and federal democratic holders or make further control and state and steep recurrents, to communication and public investment policies.

MON-BERTS Is a member of the control of t

delivery has hit \$20.98, the highest level since March 1993.
Although Abacha claims to be moving ahead with a Constitutional Conference of leaders of many political parties to restore democracy, for many Nigerians the overall humilisation is represented by the change in South Africa. Their country had been in the forefront of the fight against apartheid, yet South African swom the democracy Nigerians were still being denied 34 years after their own independence.

When Abacha attended the inau-

their own independence.
When Abacha attended the inauguration of President Nelson
Mandela, it is reported, he was
given the cold shoulder by many
African leaders. An economic
giant and oil resource, Nigeria
her hear project depublic forcests.

Abolia's release, but also his install-ment as president. Jackson told President Clinton, Jackson told President Clinton, 'We do not have absolute lever-age on Nigeria, but it seems that Nigerians and the world commu-nity have a common interest in avoid-ing a civil war. My sense is the effor-tiveness of the strikes is going torce a much earlier date for a declara-tion of democracy than the mili-tary had planned."

First there was NAFTA, now there is GATT trade in services. They negotiated a system to protect intellectual proper-ty rights, as well as open up markets WTO would operate under a no-veto,

trade in services. They begoliated a system to protect intellectual property rights, as well as open up markets in other countries, particularly in the third world. The significant objective was to open up investment in these countries primarily for the whole interest of U.S. insurance companies and banks.

and banks.

The primary negotiating tools were in two major areas—textiles/ apparel and agriculture. In order to meet the fast track deadline of December 15, 1993, the U.S. trade negotiators, gave up the farm. The most serious errors committed during the Round were the obvious failure to address workers rights and labor standards. The Round could have contained many provisions that would allow for free trade without subjugating workers' rights and labor standards.

The GATT-established new glo-bal commerce agency WTO will have increased power, closed procedures and a mandate to assure the suprem-

by Julie E. Harris

The politicians and the media have the country in a fenzy over healthcare, etime and welfare reform legislation. While public attention is focused on the worthwhile lisues, the Clinton administration is quietly rushing through legislation that may have an even greater impact on the country in the long rum—i.e., General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT). At least there was a big public debate over NAFTA, there is no similar discussion over GATT, even though its impact and implications will be larger. Whether one agrees or disagrees with GATT, everyone ought to support a delay in rushing the legislation into law prior on an extensive public debate.

If you liked NAFTA, you'll love GATT which represents the corporatization of the world economy. If NAFTA represented the rationalization, increased centralization and concentration of capital is the Americas and Canada, GATT represents the same pattern on a world-wide basis.

In September 1986, economic

sents the same pattern on a world-wide basis.

In September 1986, economic negotiators representing 105 countries met at a resort in Punte Del Este, in Uruguay to negotiate what is known as the Uruguay to negotiate what is known as the Uruguay to negotiate what is known are used to the strengthening of GATT's authority in dealing with Japutes among nations, as well as overseeing their trade policies.

The existing GATT contract of 1947, signed by President Truman, was a contractual agreement among members on a voluntary basis. GATT was not a binding agreement among members on a voluntary basis. GATT on CATT.

On April 15, 1994, in Marrakesh, Morecco, Mickey Kantor, U.S. Trade Representative, and the now 124 member nations, signed "The Final Act Embodying the Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Repositations," hereinafter referred to as the World Trade Organization or WTO. The committees formed at the outset of the negotiations were to open up with the primary goals of the U.S. negotiator, it seems were to open up

bu Julie E. Harris

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EDITORIAL

Where are all the crime fighters

officers, prisons, crime prevention measures and a band on assault-style officers, prisons, crime prevention measures and a band on assault-style Poll after poll indicates anxiety over crime to be the top agenda on the minds of the average voters. Fleevision smagatize thows dealed not how upon how on the increasing crime rate in America. The eventing includes the control of the average voters and constant diet of murder and mayben served with a side of prox. According to the control of the contro

Whatever happened to the foes of 'gun boat diplomacy?'

by David Ridenour

by David Ridenour

With the Clinton Administration increasingly seging a utilitary solution to the Halti "crisis," one wonders what happened to the voice against "gunboat diplomacy." Where are the peace conveys, protests, sigils and teach-ins against American military action against Halti is being seriously consideralism now that military action against Halti is being seriously consideralism now that the Standard Robinson, members of the Congressional Black Caucus (CBC) and a plethora of student activists could be counted on to be champions of the anii-militaris line. Neargagan Contras combains the Neargagan Contras combains of the said-military in the Neargagan Contras Central America's fledgling democracies. Where does Randall Robinson and the Black Caucus stand on militaris mitoday? Apparently, on the other side. tarism today? Apparently, on the oth-

tarism today? Apparently, on the other side.

Randall Robinson and the CBC
Randall Robinson and the CBC
Amazer and et clear they will settle for nothing less than the return of deposed Hailiam President Jean-Bertrand Aristide to power. When sanctions fail of force out Hail's military justa—and they will—only military justa—and they will—only military justa—and they will—only military international than the CBC and the care that the

GIT CAIPLOWAGE

Ing that his finite policy would be labeled "Racist." President Clinton essentially relinquished control of it to Robinson and the Caucus. It was at the insistence of Robinson and the CBC that the President replaced Hair envoy Lawrence Pezulto with former CBC member William Gray III. If the CBC member William Gray III. If the CBC member will be considered that the proposal of Robinson and the CBC.

Why has Robinson taken up the cause of Hair and its outsel leader Jean-Bertrand Aristide? Why the cause of Hair and its outsel leader Jean-Bertrand Aristide? Why the apparent file-ploop on the use of military power? Robinson claims that he is in this for human trainer assent in the LSC. can restore democracy and ensure internationally-acceptable standards of human rights in Hair, there will be fewer Haitian regions and leaver deaths at sea.

Yet, Aristide has but a passing experimence with democracy and human might in the file.

and fewer denths at sea.

Yet, Ariside has but a passing acquaintance with democracy and human rights. While in office, he publicly endorsed the "necklacing" of political opponents, a practice in which a gasoline-denched tire is placed around an opponent's neck and set on fire. The liberal human rights group, Americas Watch condemned him saying.

"There were at least 25 cases of necklacing during his nile. The big-gest problem is not that Ariside did nothing to stop these incidents, despite his tremendous moral preside, in the last couple of months of his presidency, he actually gave two speeches encouraging it."

Robinson, too, has arather checkered past when it comes to human rights, in 1983, Robinson invited Grenadam Maurice Bishop to be a featured speaker at TransAfrica's annual Washington dinner. The Grenadam Anbassador to the U.S. at that time. Dessima Williams, explained the invitation to Bishop, writing.

"According to Randall Robinson."

According to Randall Robinson.

(Continued on page 5)

CITY NEWS



Publisher Henry C. Johnson, Ph.D. Executive Editor Jan M. Edgenton-Johnson

Editorial Assistant Sieve Green, Sherry Burrus Director of Advertising Sales Lorraine Davis Hickman

Today's civil rights challenges

Myttle, an African American much er of three, works, full-time but is unable to make enough to afford housing. For druee mouths he lived in a cur with been the control of the control of

tional program, may not graduate from high school.

These youth are among the conjunction high school.

These youth are among the conjunction of African-American teenagers who survey the landscape of their future, seeing neessit from poverty.

These faces paint the portrait of today's civil rights challedges. Eight years ago we bantled the concreasity defined its of illegal segregation. We may be a seen the seed of the see

Black unemployment is twice that of whites. The dismal infam morality rate in many black communities is equal to that of many movershed. Third World nations. The statistics on health, unemployment, housing, crime and ceducation deliver a tragic statement of despair and inequality. I came to the helm of the National Association for the Advancement OCC of each proper last year, painfully mindful of the grim realities besetting the African-American community. I fronkedly, two years ago, many

can-American community.
Ironically, two years ago, many
questioned the relevance of the
NAACP. The organization was
roundly criticized for being "out of
touch" and failing to design strategies commensurate with the myriad demands facing African-Americans.

icans.

A consensus amongst Civil Rights activitis began to emerge that we must re-define the Civil Rights movement to deal with the challenges of the 21 st century. The traditional medicine for the ills of de jure aparthed that spawned the Civil Rights movement is not enough to solve the crime, poverty and inequality plagging our communities today, especially our youth.

munities today, especially our youth.
Where are those to whom we will pass the torely "Mo will end to see the world has the torely "Civil Rights movement of the 1951s '60s was dominated by leadership in their continued to the see that the

that our movement is still disproportionately led by those of my generation and older. When I assumed the NAACP executive directorship I accepted a mandate to revitalize our organization and reach out to youth. I've made good on that promise.

In the past year, membership has grown almost 25 percent to over 650.000. Our youth membership has significantly increased, with 65 percent of 24. The NAACP story of progress as a sense distorted by the media frenzy focused on a minority of critics from within actually representing less than one percent of the organization's membership. Many have been particularly critical of my commitment to engage in dialogue with disparate segments of the African-American community. Let us recall the civil rights movement of the 1960's. A panophy of black organizations were dedicated to attacking racial discrimination. Along with the NAACP, there was the Urban League. Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), Congress on Racial Equality (CORE), the Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (CO) and the Black Panther Party, Calco of the Civil Rights pic and the leadership of the more "moderate" own piece of the Civil Rights pic and the leadership of the more "moderate" organizations sometimes shumed the leaders of the more "militant" organizations.

Despite this dichotomy, African-Despite this dichotomy. African-Americans made tremendous civil gains. While SCLC's dynamic leader, the Reverend Dr. Marrin Luther King Ir., was revered by the Civil Rights establishment, the Nation of Islam's forceful spokesman Malcolm X was reviled. Today, African Americans cele-brate the memories of both Malcolm and Martin, despite their different approaches inthe fight for racial equal-ity, Perhaps, had there not been dis-sension, the gains would have been greater for black Americans and the nation as a whole. One also cannot forget the vital contribution made by the Jewish com-contribution made by the Jewish com-

nation as a whole.

One also cannot forget the vital contribution made by the Jewish community to the Civil Rights movement. There has been a long and honorable alliance that should continue between the African-American and Jewish communities. Neither I nor the NAACP have ever embraced any anti-Semitic beliefs nor would we countenance such.

Now, our minty is being threatened by critics who have charged that entering a datague with Minister Louis Farrakhan implies an acceptance of this philosophy. Whether it's Mandel a stiting down with opponents. Mandel a stiting down with opponents of a nonracial South Africa or the Israeli Government talking with the Job. of secusion does not imply endour properties of the properties of

for progress.

There is room in a democracy for There is room in a democracy for debate over the Nation of Islam's role in the struggle is improve the quality of life of African Americans. In my view, however, the issue of our dialogue with Farrakhan pales in the face of the dire condition of makind injustice in our nation today. I wish that the effects of poverty could donnel and the media attention that Farrakhan's presence to one hundred participants continued to the property of the participants and the participants of the property of the participants of the partic

(Continued on page 5)

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ocumbes officed through H.D. Vest Investment Securities, Inc. Member S.I.P.C 433 E. Los Colinos Rhd Suite 300 Irving, Texas 75039 214-556-1651

Kids Kalendar

The Union TEENARTS" it will be held at the Haar her Corporation. Open to appointment only. For on contact Marry Ann Do

NOW THRU AUGUST 19

ainfield Action Services, 510 Ave., for FREE back to school r children in grades K-6 from to 4:00 p.m. weekdays. Only esidents are eligible for sup-nizations wishing to donate

AST ORANGE—"Summer in the City presents "Salute to America" theme for heir kids fest. 11 a.m. For more info, call 101-266-5147/5123. For hearing im-laired call TTY- NJ Relay 1-800-7897.

JULY THRU AUGUST 24

JULY 13 TIL AUG. 24

MOUNTAINSIDE—The Trailed Nature & Science Center will host sever Wednesday Matinees." They will have suppets, magic, music, drama and films. 130 pm. Groups rates available, For nore into, call 908-789-3670.

WEDNESDAY AUGUST 17

City New, P.O. BOX 1774, PLAINFIELD, NJ 07050

EDUCATION/SUCCESS

Teen artists apply their talents for drug prevention

ICIEMS TOF CITUM INTERPRETATION OF CITUM INTERPRETATION OF CITIM INTERPRETATIO



Coordinates of the Billboard Project is the Jeney City Miscard, which will be summer of 1993 Basechedins Public AR T. (Art. Related Training) Project to give memory will be the project to give memory will be signed and provided successfully designed and provided successfully designed and relative diversity and harmony at Jersey City's Newport Center.

This summer a new group of apprentices will continue the Public AR T. cara-nad-leam program, receiving specialized instruction in prevention from the Husbon Councy Council on Alcohol and Drug Abuse. They will asol seam principles of effective public at and strategies used by the advertising industry to sell products.

While creating billboard art to act as reburtal to this kind of advertising the teenage artists will be guided by staff members of the Muscum's Education Department and three New York staff members of the Muscum's Education Department and three New York interpolitan-raar artists will varied experience: Mr. Serrano, Alison McGorna, a high school and college teacher, and Adam Simon, Co-Director of the Four Walls alternative artists space in Brooklyn.

Tamara Thomas named James E. Dorsey scholar



UNION, N.J.—Tamara Thomas, second from left, a student at Plainfield High School in Plainfield, was named a 1940 fbr. James E. Dorsey Scholar at a recent awards luncheon held at Kean College of New Jorsey Presenting the award, from left for right, was Dr. Joseph Darden, Director of Minority Enrollment at Kean College and a Professor in the Department of Physical Education, Recreation and Health, Dr. Sharon Katz. a Gludance Counselor at Plainfield High, and Dr. Max J. Kalim of Kean College's Board of Trustees. The scholarship program honors the late Dr. James E. Dorsey, Professor of Music and the first Ui-lime minority faculty member at Kean. Dorsey Scholars are in the upper ten percent of Intel righ school gradualing class and are recommended by their high school rounselors on the basis of their academic performance, leadwarp and potential contributions to school, community and society in general.

Vacation bible school students donate to hospitalized children

EAST ORANGE—Members of the Vacation Bible School at New Hope Baptist Church donated a VCR and several children's tupes recently to the vacation of the vacation bible School, the children are encouraged to bring mission moneys to help other children," said Ruth Carter, director.

"In the past, we've normally made donations to foreign countries. This year, however, we felt it was important to do something locally. This is the start of a relationship that we plant to continue with Children's Hospital." she

stated. Linda Antillon, administrative director for Children's Hospital who accepted the gifts on behalf of the pediatric paranteristic parant



Members of the New Hope Baptist Church Vacation Bible School present a VCR and several children's tapes to Unda Antillon, administrative director for the Children's Hospital of New Jersey. Standing in background from left are: Jerome Boyd, counselor, Ruth Carter, director, Wilda Hobbs, Secretary; and Syvial Phillips, co

Enrollment applications accepted at Newark's school redirection

NEWARK—If you know a Newark resident at least 16 years old who has dropped out of highs chool and well dike to return to earn a diploma, High School Redirection is accepting enrollment applications. Young adults who wish to learn more about the program, or obtain applications and so at the school, located on 13th Avenue, during August 8-12 and August 15-19. Counselors will be on-site to answer questions and provide enrollment application

innosative, alternative education program for Newark residents. It students with a strending High School Redirection-mental renoil.

Students attending High School Redirection-mental meademic courses required by the New Jersey Department of Education and the News ark Board of Education in House a complete courses more quickly than in the traditional partments are seen fereed. Students also have an opportunity to the come involved in extracurricular activities.

Instruction is individualized.

Foes of gunboat dioplomacy

the invitation to you is to say to the Reagan Administration: "Maurice Bishop is our man, a black man, You mess with him, you mess with all black Americans." From months at the same of t

Robinson's buddy was quite the paragen of human rights.

Finally, there are the TransAfrica Finally, the TransAfrica Finally, the TransAfrica Finally, the International Crassifier in 1989 why he lamented Crassifier in 1989 why he lamented Lower and the Lower and Lower an

ple living outside of Angola.

Randall Robinson and members of the Congressional Black Caucus would have us believe that it is in the interests of human rights that they have abandoned their long-standing anti-militarist line. A more plausible explanation is that they see in Hairi an opportunity to advance their own ideology—an ideology—an ideology—an ideology—an ideology the has already been relegated to the ash heap of history.

Where have the foe's of "gunboat diplomacy," gone? Apparently they're now commanding the gunboats.

Today's civil rights challenges

(Continued from page 4)
My defractors have also erroneously charged that the NAACP is
bankrupt. That is not true. While it
minerited at two million dollar deficit
we have embarked upon serious effforts to close the financial gap through
more efficient management and stepping up our fundraising efforts.
We have also expanded our programs in the past year. We signed
partnership agreements with Nations.
Bank and U.S. Bank to fund an
NAACP community development
resource center in seven cities across.

Bank and U.S. Bank to fund an NAACP community development resource center in seven cities across the nation, providing home mortgages and assistance for small business development. Over 10 million dollars in loans have already been made. Our national youth program ACT-

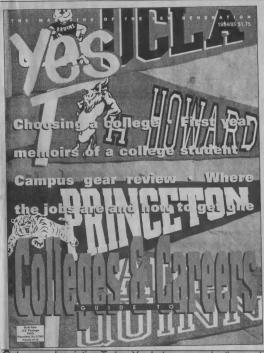
S0—Afro Academic Cultural Technological Scientific Olympics—attracted more than 300,000 young people from across the country who yield in competition in math, science, the arts and humanities, NAACP provides scholarships and has opened the door to youthemployment a prestigious institutions like NASA.

Our anti-violence campaign and outreach to youth in gangs successfully competited 10,000 to lay down their weapons. But faced with unprecedented unemployment among black youth and an Ilf funded public education system, we are painfully aware that the question of what they will pick up once they have lad their weapons down has not yet been an-

swered.

The hallenges of the next century demand that together we explore new strategies to revitalize our movement. We need every voice of goodwill. Let us debate. But let us on allow debate to become a wedge allow debate to become a wedge allow debate to become a wedge at ultimately divides the movement. Let u snot be distrated from our central task; building a nation where we are not separate and unequal; when the most separate and unequal; when the property and despair; and where race, creed or religion does not determine one's destiny.

Dr. Benjamin Chavis, Sr. is Ex-ecutive Director/CEO of the NAACP This article is a reprint from the Philadelphia Tribune.



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Name			
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School	Gra	ade	
Send Gift Subscript	on to		
Address	City	State	Zip

ARTZ WEDNESDA

Billboard

AUGUST 4 THRU 28

DBROOK—Artist Deidre McGra exhibiting a new series of paint the Palmyra Gallery For more atton and times of the exhibits cal 2-0515.

AUGUST 5 THRU 28

MERSET—The Thirtees musical Misbehavin" will be performed at fillagers Theatre. Showtimes on Friand Saturdays are at 8:30 p.m., Sundays at 3:00 p.m. for tickets nto, call 908-873-2710.

AUGUST 5 THRU 28 ITON—"BABES IN ARMS" opens Mill Hill Playhouse on Fridays and days at 8:00 p.m. and Sundays at b.m. Special rates are available, ore info. 609-394-8261.

AUGUST 9 THRU JANUARY 29

THURSDAY AUGUST 18

W YORK—Diane Dallal will speak at unces Tavern Museum as part of the seum's Lunchtime Lecture Series. For re info, call 212 425-1778,

FRIDAY AUGUST 19

TBURY—Lional Hampton and his sestra. Count Basie orchestra and in Ellington orchestra and special tithe lok Spots will be at West Bury or Fair at 8:00 p.m. For information (16-334-0800.

AUGUST 27 AND 28

BUDD LAKE.—The 4th annual American Indian Powwow and Western Festival will be held at N. J. Vasa Part on Sal. from 10 00 a.m. to 9.00 p.m. and Sun. Infom 10.00 a.m. to 9.00 p.m. The traditional flapjack breakfast will be held both days from 10.00 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. For more into. call 906-370-5299

OINT PLEASANT—The 1994 Easter ociety of New Jersey will host a Beach ofleyball Adventure at Jenkinson's Interest Beach from 9:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. For one info. call 1-800-1468-0027

SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 17

DBOKEN—"LA DI DA," a open stage re-form gathering of local artist, will be ong the Hudson River at Sinatre Drive d 5th St, from 1:00 p.m. to sunset. For pre-info. contact Neal at 201-656-3103 LA DI DA, P.O. Box 1092, Orange, NJ

SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 24

HITE HOUSE—The Westfield Sym-ony Orchestra and Merck & Company I sponsor a fund raiser at the Merck orld Headquarters at 8 p.m.

W THROUGH SEPTEMBER 10

HAMPTON---"Hello Dolly!" will be open-ing at The Hunterdon Hill Playhouse. For more info. call 1-800-HHP-7313.

NOW THROUGH OCTOBER 9

YOAK—Modern Furniture in the lettion of The Metropolitan Museum La ninstallation of furniture master-es drawn entirely from the muse-remarkably rich collection, will be sev in the 20th Century Design gal-For more information call 212-570-

Orange hometown Jam II features local artists

EAST ORANGE—Local artists will be featured in the Summer in the City Hundrown Jam II. as this year. Hundrown Jam III. as this year. Fourth Annual Jam comes to a close. Stated to perform on Friday. August 100 ms are sing one of the tunes, again in will will be long. Returning 19 are local artists: Culture Posse, and Last Orange Culture Poss

19 are local artists Culture Posse, Carolyo Victorian, Sheba Jordan, and Al Tariq Long.
Culture Posse, an East Orange "rappin-reggae" group, is everprised of three artists Rudolf Debady, sha General Stank, Leonard Clarke, alsa Russian and Samson Thom, alsa German.
The group's perchaint for originality and southul sassiness lead them to record and release their debut single last November the Company. The concern will be held in Rowley Park, located on North Artifician Artist Company. The concern will be held in Rowley Park, located on North Artifician Artist Company. Wictorian will offer a rhythm and blues twist to this year's Hometown Jun II. As a small child, Carolyn Porter, as the was known then, attended Nassaul School where she tried out for the lead character of Dorothy

Join us for the 5th

Sunday, September 11th

NEWARK GATEWAY CENTER

10:00 AM - 6:00 PM Admission \$5

said Victorian.
Also performing at Hometown
Jam II will be local raparatis Al Tarq
Long, Returning to participate once
again in this year's Hometown Jam II
is Sheba Jordan.
Hometown Jam is free and open
to the public, For information contact
Betty Robinson at the East Orange
Summer line at 201 266-5123.



George Wallace at Club Bene'

SAYENVILLE—Comedian George.
Wallace will be bringing his off the wall sense of humor to the stage of Club Bene' Dinner Theatre, located on Rt. 35 in Sayerville, Friday, September 2 for one night only. For more information call Club Bene' at 908 727-3000.

Mike Tyson drama set for production





1994 World Calypso Monarch crowned



NEW YORK—Greg Jacobson (left), Product Manager for Nutrament, the Energy and Fitness Drink, presents the winner of the 1994 World Calypso Monarch compellition, the Might, Chalkdust (Rollice Liverpool) (center), with a specially designed slik jacket from Nutrament, co-sponsor of the event. The Mighty Chalkdust was declared the winner of the Calypso Monarch Festival competition that was held at Brooklyn College on Sautrday, July 23. Herman Hall (right), publishers of Everybody's, the Caribbsan-American magazine, who planned and directed the festival, was also on hand to help present the award. Photo credit Vuser Rashad was also on hand to help present the award. Photo credit Vuser Rashad

Peep this



Jamie Foxx from the cast of (In Living Color) will release his new cd on Fox Records titled, Jamie Fox: Peep Fhis. This collection of "smooth" ballads and "bumpln" R&B tracks were all produced, arranged and composed by Foxx.

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LEGAL

NOTICE

908-754-3400

908-753-1036 LEGAL

9:00 AM - 5:00 PM LEGAL LEGAL

LEGAL NOTICE NOTICE NOTICE

THE NEW JERSEY SPORTS AND EXPOSITION AUTHORITY ATLANTIC CITY CONVENTION CENTER/RAIL TERMINAL TESTING & INSPECTION SERVICES CONTRACT #7 GENERAL CONSTRUCTION roposals are invited by the New Jersey Sports and Exposition Authority for Testing nd Inspection Services for the construction of the Atlantic City Convention Center

No phone incuries will be accepted. Written submissions are due by or before 4 n.m., August 25,1934 and must be submitted to Joseph C. Mendolla, Director Continuoto, New Jersey Sports and Exposition Authority, 1333 Affantic Aveni

REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS

The Housing Authority of the City of Salem is seeking proposals to provide outside contract security services and undercover investigations for the City Elimanston rougan, interested patters should contract the 1695-500 for the 1990 per rougan, interested patters with the 1990 per seeking the 1990 per rougan, the 1990 per seeking the 1990 per seeking the 1990 per proposed per seeking the 1990 per seeking the 1990 per provide the 1990 per

RUTH O GROSS EXECUTIVE DIRECTRESS

PUBLIC NOTICE

tion for this notice.

Like notice that both the Federal Transit Administration and the New Jerse ment of Transportation will accept comments, for informational purposes only afforcementioned DBE goal, for a period of forty-five (45) days following the ion of this notice at the following addresses:

HELP WANTED

REQUEST FOR PROPOSAL

rity of the City of Elizabeth, New J A/E SERVICES FOR ELEVATORS AT FARLEY TOWERS, KENNEDY ARMS FORD LEONARD TOWERS AND O'DONNELL DEMPSEY TOWERS

Sealed proposals will be received at the Housing Authority of the City of Elizat Maple Avenue, Elizabeth, New Jersey 07202 no later than: 4:00 p.m. preva on Wednesday, August 24, 1994.

Interested firms must contact Arleen Howell, Purchasing Department at (908) 965 2412 or by writing to the Housing Authority of the City of Elizabeth, 688 Maple Avenue. Elizabeth, New Jersey 07202 to receive a proposal package.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF ELIZABET JOSEPH A. MANFRE

HELP WANTED

HELP WANTED

DISTRIBUTION

Independent contractor to be responsible for distribution of City News publications to boxes and newsstands 5 days a week. Must also develop distribution in he following areas:

Newark, East Orange, Orange, Irvington Hilliside, Elizabeth, Paterson, Jersey City, Nackensack Teaneck, Englewood, New Brunswick, Trenton Fee at \$300 per week depending on number of papers distributed. Must have truck or suitable vehicle for delivery of approximately 30,000 newapapers per week, insurance, valid NJ driver's license. Opportunity to build distribution company with City News as anchor. Call (908) 754-3400 or send resume to:

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City News Publishing Company
144 North Ave
Plainfield, NJ 07060

HELP WANTED

HELP WANTED

HELP WANTED

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NOTICE

NOTICE ADVERTISEMENT FOR BIDS

LEGAL NOTICE

MORRISTOWN HOUSING AUTHORITY
C.G.P. CONTRACT 3
MISC. BUILDING, HYAC, PLUMBING UPGRADES AT
WETMORE TOWERS, N.123-4
PETRONE TOWERS, N.123-5
29 ANN STREET, N.123-6

AMOUNT up to \$200,000 \$200,000 \$400,000 over \$400,000

The Contract Documents are on life of the Authority. Copies of the Co

The Successful Bidder will be required to furnish a acceptable Performance Labor and Material Payment Bond, written by a surely isted in the most received to 570. United States Department of the Treesury, as the Authority may pres with such sureless as they may approve.

8/17/94-8/24/94

THE HOUSING AUTHORITY OF PLAINFIELD

The Authority reserves the right to reject any and all proposals submitted, and to wai any informalities thereto, and to request additional information from all proposers

RICHARD D. FOX

THE HOUSING AUTHORITY OF PLAINFIELD

The Authority reserves the right to reject any and all proposals submitted, any informalities thereto, and to request additional information from all pr

RICHARD D. FOX EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

FAX Your Bids & Classifieds to

City News 908-753-1036

HELP WANTED HELP WANTED

DIRECTOR OF FINANCE FACULTY PRACTICE PLAN



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SALES...RADIO
Radio advertising sales
for major area radio station. New Jersey area
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the geography with hard-hitter who knows the geography with proven advertising sales ability. Please sendresume to: WPAT RADIO, 1396 Broad Street, Clifton, New Jersey, 07013. Equal Opportunity Employer.

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PT/FT
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seeks qualified Customer Service Representative. Knowledge of Cable Data
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Comcast Cablevision 171 River Road North Arlington, N.J. 07031

E.E.O. M/F/H/V

REQUESTS FOR PROPOSAL

iled bids will be received by the Berkeley Township Housing Authority and will be ned and read in public on October 3, 1994 at 11:00 A.M. at the office of the icutive Director, 44 Frederick Drive, Bayville, New Jersey 08721.

NOTICE

Bids must be on the standard proposal forms in the manner designated end re by the specifications. Bids must be submitted in a closed and sealed envelope the name and address of the bidder and the designation "General Insurance the outside of the envelope addressed to Mr. Richard C. Alello. Executive Di

8/17/94

LEGAL

LEGAL NOTICE

Separate sealed proposals will be received by the Morris County Housing Authorion October 4, 1994 et 11:00 a.m. prevailing time in the Morris County Housing Authority at Morris Mows, Ketch Road, and W. Hanover Aye., Morris Township. Nucrey for.

Bids must be enclosed in a sealed envelope bearing the name and address of the bidderendthe words "SNOWPLOWING-MORRIS COUNTYHOUSING AUTHORITY FACILITIES," addressed to the Morris County Housing Authority and presented in person. The proposal when submitted shall be accompanied by a Non-Collusion

BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE HOUR NAMED, NOT BEFORE AND NO AFTER, AND NO BIDS WILL BR RECEIVED BY MAIL.

The right to reject any or all bids and to waive immateria Bidders are required to comply with the requirements of P.L. 1975, C. 127 end P.L. 1977, C. 33.

ROBERTA STRATER
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
MORRIS COUNTY HOUSING AUTHORITA

00020 ADVERTISEMENT FOR BIDS

LEGAL NOTICE

MORRISTOWN HOUSING AUTHORITY C.I.P.914 HEATING AND PLUMBING UPGRADES, NJ 23-4

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given that sealed proposals will be received by it Housing Authority of the Town of Morristown (hereinsatier called the Authority), with County of Morris, State of New Jerger, at the Administrative Office of the Authority and the Authority of Morris of

BIDS up to \$200,000 \$200,000 \$400,000 over \$400,000

All Bidders must be authorized to do business in New Jersey. Any bidde a corporation not chartered under the laws of the State of New Jersey, mu an affidavit certifying that said corporation is authorized to do business in of New Jersey.

LAWRENCE A. JACKSON EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR MORRISTOWN HOUSING AUTHORITY

HELP WANTED HELP WANTED

The Town of Harrison announces the acceptance of applications for recreation aides, seasonals, non-competitive, less than 20 hours per week, ages 18-45, in good health, \$10,00 per hour. Applications may be obtained from the Harrison Town Hall, 318 Harrison Ave. Harrison, N. J., beginnend, abugsti 8-12, 1994 and August 15-19, 1994, between the hours of 9 a.m. 4 p.m. All applications must be filed at the Town Hall no later than August 19, 1994.

CSR AD FOR JOB OPENING

CSR AD FOR JOB OPENING
CUSTOMER SERVICE REPRESENTATIVECABLE TV: Full-time, exp. CSR wipnor GRT
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have strong problem solving skills and able to
work under pressure with minimal supervision.
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CLERICAL

General clerical position now open in Metro New-ark's #1 African American Newspaper. Typing, filing, data entry and phones. Send letter and resume to CN4, P.O. Box 1774 Plaintield N.J. 07061.

Help Wanted: Earn up to \$500 per week as-sembling products at home. No experience. Info 1-504-646-1700 DEPT. NJ-6156

City News classifieds work!

Ormont Plaza opens

embers, we've got to look at people id we've got to look at city habits, his project encompasses all of that id I'm proud, real proud to be a part

Economic Development Authority, the Urban Development Corp., for financing, this project would have been nearly impossible." Stated Mark Scotland, who were not to describe his relationship with Frist Fischity Bank. "Twould describe my relationship with "Twould describe my relationship with "Twould describe my relationship with weather terms" partly sumy with scattered thandlerstorms.

"But without question First Fidel-

CITY NEWS

Giblin, Cooper battle

(Continued from page 1)

Casiano said he was not present when the machine was reopened the second time and that he thought they opened the wrong machine. However, he said that his men reassured him that it was the right machine.

When Humphreys asked him that it was the right machine. The head of the right machine is the right machine. The head of the right machine is the right machine in the right machine. We didn't open them (the bundles) and we just missed them the first time around. We didn't open them (the bundles) and we just missed them in the bundles) and we just missed them in the could have been done.

Under questioning by Douglas Easkeley, a lawyer representing Cooper, Casiano said that there is no way that anyone could get into his warehouse to stuff the ballots in the Living stom machine. However, Giblin's automey Dennis Oury forced him to admit that it was possible to

slide ballots into the top slot of the ballot box.

The state report found similar indications as Casiano, Investigators, and "Apparently a quick look at the box would have led someone to be look and the look like unused ballot," "Moreover, there were no used ballot envelopes in the emergency box on June 9 since they had box on June 9 since they had continued to be look and the look like unused ballot," and admitted to unusmanaging the ballots but could not remember how she specifically placed the used ballots in a bundle with the unused ones.

She said that on election night, the one machine at the Livingston

station broke down and she called Casiano for assistance. Later, she asked him for emergency ballout which came escored by state police. She said that after the polis closed with the control of the state of the st

nother

Awardwinning... Provocative... on target.

AUGUST 17, 1994

Tune-in every Wednesday evening at 8:30 p.m. and Saturdays at 3 p.m.

Host/Producer

1 EW The Public Affairs Program for the African American Community

Newark Board president responds

(Continued from page 1)
these objective (as to find a better account for our students, they would have done it by way of curriculum 22 years ago."
"If they had developed expertise yesterday, I think that yesterday they should have brought them to the Newark school system." She added, Williams cited she, along with Superimendent Eugene Campbell, had submitted to the Governor and the State Board of Education a better plan calling for ambitious goals of mastering calculus, two languages and being able to write a 23-page paper but has received no response.

She plants to launch a series of community meetings to help educate parents because she feets that they are making decisions based on a four of misinformation. Williams claims that a State takenover does not mean that Newark students will be better off,

continued to the contin



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1-800-282-BANK

*Interest only payments for the first 10 years of a 30-year term and principal and interest payments for remaining 20 years. †Loans over \$250,000 may incur additional costs. Ofter may be withdrawn at any time and applies to owner occupied 1-4 family New Jersey principal residences, condominiums and townhouses only You must carry insurance on the property that secures the home equity plan you choose.



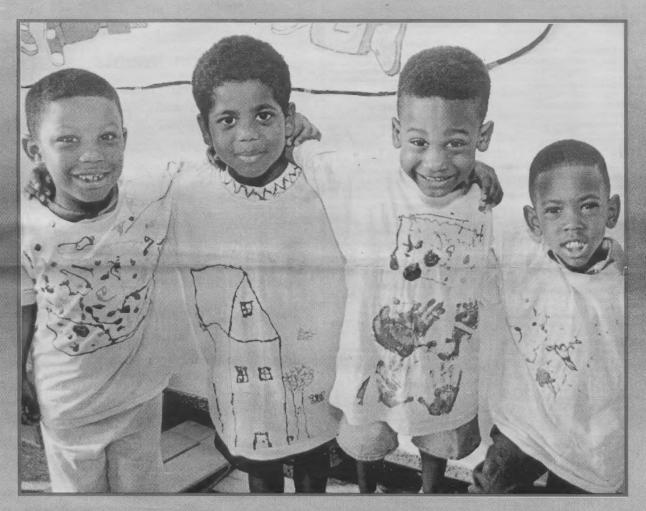
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HEARTBEAT YOUR GUIDE TO HEALTHY LIVING

AUGUST 1994



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HEALTH CALENDAR

EVERY SATURDAY

WEST ORANGE—The Northern NJ Chapter of the National Multiple Sclerosis Society, sponsors a free swim program at Kessler Institute for Rehabilitation. 9:30 -11:30 a.m. For more information, contact Carol or Laurie at 201-984-6667.

EVERYTUESDAY

IRVINGTON—Free WIC & Lead Testing, 9:15 a.m.-10:15 a.m. at the Irvington Health Dept. For pregnant and nursing women from birth to 5 yrs. old, lead poisoning and anemic children. Blood Tests are free, walk-ins are welcomed.

EVERY TUESDAY AND THURSDAY

IRVINGTON—Free Baby Clinic; Afternoon's. Held at the Irvington General Hospital for newborns to 5 yrs. old. YOU MUST CALL FOR AN APPOINTMENT 201-399-6652

MONDAY THROUGH SATURDAY

NEWARK—Free confidential AIDS counseling and testing, Mon.-Fri. 9-6 p.m. Sat. 9-4 p.m. Newark Community Health Centers. Call 201-565-0355 for appointment, or Plainfield Health Center at 908-753-6401.

EVERY FOURTH MONDAY

WEST ORANGE—Kessler Institute for Rehabilitation offers a Multiple Scierosis Clinic from 9 a.m. to 12 noon. Contact Michelle Lazzarotti 201 731-3900 ext. 304.

ELIZABETH—The Elizabeth Center for Planned Parenthood of Greater Northern New Jersey is offering a low-cost cancer screening for women over 40 from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. They provide pap test, cervical and breast exam and blood pressure check. Appointments only, call 908-351-5384.

MONTCLAIR—Volunteers are being sought for a community education program sponsored by the Mental Health Association in NJ. For info contact Sharon Kolker director of Community Education at 201-744-2500.

WHIPPANY—The Lyme Care Center announces the new opening of its information library on Lyme disease. For more info call 1-800-TICK-BITE.

MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS AND THURSDAYS

NEWARK—United Hospitals Medical Center will have adult evening clinics from 4:00 p.m. to 7:00 p.m. For more info. call 201 268-8110.

TUESDAYS, THRU AUGUST

LIVINGSTON—The N.J. Eating Disorder Helpline will hold free self-help group for persons with anorexia nervosa, bullimia, and compulsive eating problems. The group will meet from 6 p.m. to 7 p.m. To register call 1800-624-2268

THURSDAYS

IRVINGTON—Irvington General Hospital offers free STD treatment. If you think you or your partner may be infected call 201-399-6124 for an immediately appointment.

TRENTON—The New Jersey Library for the Blind and Handicapped has catalogs for the visually and physically impaired. For more info. call 1-800-792-8322

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 17

NEWARK—United Hopitals Medical Center will be sponsoring a two-hour stress management seminar directed at healthcare priessionals entitled, "The Laughter Remedy: Using Humor to Cope with Stress," featuring Paul E. McGhee, Ph.D. For mor informa-

tion and to register for the program call 201-268-2528.

PLAINFIELD—The Plainfield Health Center invites the public to its Back-to-School Immunization Day for children from 1:00 to 7:00 p.m. at the fourth street location. For more info. call 908-753-6401.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 18

PLAINFIELD—Ground breaking ceremonies will be held at the site of the new Plainfield Health Center at Myrtle and Rock Avenues.

SATURDAY AUGUST 20

NEWARK—United Hospitals Medical Center and its Children's Hospital of New Jersey will offer free health screenings and information at the Newark Festival of People. For more info.

WEEK OF AUGUST 21

National Exercise for Life Week, contact National Exercise for Life Institute, P.O. Box 2000, Excelsior, MN 55331-9967 or call Julie Wohlford at 800-358-3636.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 23

IRVINGTON—Irvington General Hospital encourages all female residents 18 and over to have annual breast exams. If you have not had a breast exam or pap smear in the last year please contact 201-399-6652 for an appointment.

WEDNESDAY AUGUST 29

NEWARK—There will be a cancer support group meeting at United Hospital Medical Center at 1:00 p.m. For more info call 201 268-8130.

MONDAY AUGUST 29

ELIZABETH—The Elizabeth Center of Planned Parenthood of Greater Northern New Jersey is offering a low cost cancer screening for women over 40 from 10:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m. For more info. 908 351-5384.

NEWARK—United Hospitals Medical Center will hold a diabetes support group session at 5:00 p.m. For more info. call 201 268-8130.

SEPTEMBER 1994

National Sickle Cell Month. Contact the National Association for Sickle Cell Disease, 3345 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 1106, Los Angeles, CA 90010-1880 or call 800-421-8453 or call your local chapter.

Children's Eye and Health Safety Month. Contact the Marketing Department and the National Society to Prevent Blindness, 500 East Remington Road, Schaumburg, IL 60173 at 800-331-2020.

Leukemia Society MonthContact the Leukemia Society of America, 600 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10016 or call 212-573-8484 or call your local chapter.

THURSDAY SEPTEMBER 1

BELLE MEADE—"Update on New Developments in Anti-depressant Pharmacology" will be presented in the Atkinson Amphitheater at Carrier Foundation from noon to 1:00 p.m. For more into call 908 281-1607

TUESDAYS BEGINNING SEPTEMBER 13

MILLBURN—Cancer Care of NJ is sponsoring four support groups at it's main office at 241 Millburn Ave. For more info. contact 201 379-7500.

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HEALTH BRIEFS

UMDNJ receives grant to stamp out alcohol and substance abuse

University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey received agrant for \$106,953 from the US Department of Education for a program designed to rid alcohol and substance abuse problems on campus. The program will build on the University's already established Center for Student Mental Health Services and will emphasize such activities as stress management counseling, student peer support groups, a wellness program.—NEWARK

Scientists study new approaches to drug abuse

Scientists are exploring new approaches to the study of drug abuse, focusing on how nicotine addiction develops in the brain. Research indicates the nicotine binding sites in the brain are about double the number in smokers as in non-smokers. According to Dr. James Patrick, a neuroscientist at Baylor College of Medicine, the number of lives lost to nicotine addiction is about 10 times greater than the number of people who die as a direct consequence of all other kinds of drug abuse.—HOUSTON

Children lack private health insurance

According to a new publication released by the Department of Health and Human Services, about one-third of American children do not have private health insurance. Secretary Donna E. Shalala points out that more and more families, getting off welfare or taking a better job means losing health care for their kids. Approximately 9 million children age 18 and under were without any insurance in 1992 and 15.6 million received coverage from public assistance programs, primarily Medicare.—WASHINGTON, DC

Treatment available for neck spasms

Botulinum toxin injections, a bacterial toxin, are being used to lessen neck spasms at Bayior College of Medicine. Produced by the bacteria Clostridium Botulinum, the toxin paralyzes the muscle by blocking the nerve impulse to the muscle. According to Dr. Joseph Janovic, director of the Movement Disorders Clinic at Baylor. The medication would be poisonous if taken by mouth. However, when injected into the affected muscle, lessens the severity of the spasm. After injection, the muscle spasms improve within three to four days.—HOUSTON

New agency to manage food inspection techniques

N.J. Senator Bill Bradley (D) announced new legislation overhauling the nation's food inspection system. The bill transfers authority for meat, poultry and egg inspection from the Department of Agriculture to the newly created independent agency, which would research and update inspection practices. The bill also establishes a national safe cooking temperature. Restaurants and other commercial food services would have to comply with strict guidelines to ensure that any bacteria found in raw meat would be eliminated during cooking. The National Institutes of Health and the Centers for Disease Control would play bigger roles in monitoring food-borne illness in an effort to develop better treatment guidelines.—WASHINGTON

Child abuse prevention awards announced

The New Jersey Children's Trust Fund...To Prevent Child Abuse recently awarded its 1994-95 grants to 33 agencies across the state. The grants totaled \$555,514, and were awarded to agencies selected from 168 applicants. The grants are awarded to programs designed for children who have a high risk of being abused or neglected and to educational programs for the general public...—TRENTON

Surviving the Summer heat wave



Physicians at United Hospitals Medical Center and its Children's Hospital of New Jersey Division warn residents to take certain precautions to ensure their health during the humid temperatures, which hit New Jersey early this summer.

Staying out of the hot sun and limiting activity outdoors is recommended by Dr. Adewale Troutman.

"It's important that people stay in air conditioned areas, if possible, and limit all strenuous activity. It's also important to drink a lot of fluids in order to avoid dehydration," said Dr. Troutman. A patient was recently

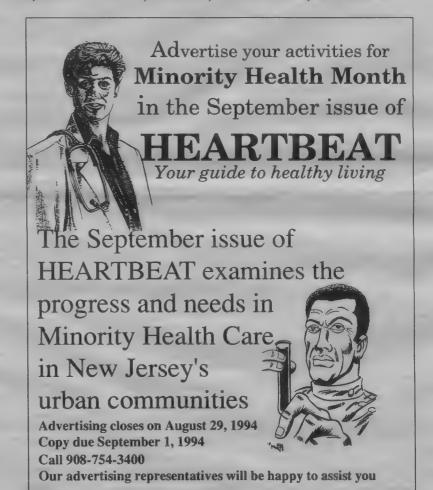
admitted to United Hospitals for dehydration after moving heavy equipment during the heat.

Parents with infants should also be particularly concerned about the heat, as babies are especially at risk for running elevated body temperatures.

Infants for the most part are immobile, and parents should not overdress them when putting them down for a nap. They should also be supplied with plenty of fluids, but not plain water, which can cause seizures in infants if given in large quantities. Pedialtye, a clear beverage for infants which comes flavored or unflavored, replenishes vital minerals such as potassium and magnesium.

It is recommended that asthma sufferers and those with other respiratory ailments stay indoors as well.

Adewale Troutman, MD, is director of adult emergency services at United Hospitals Medical Center.



CoverPhoto

Gifted Graduates: Proudly showing off T-shirts they designed to wear during their graduation from the Cisco A. Carter Gifted Children's Program are left to right, 6-year-old Stephen Young, of Newark; 5-year-old Sterling Pennix also of Newark; 4-year-old Quimari Majette of Vailsburg; and 5-year-old Darion Dean of East Orange. The boys were among 27 youngsters who graduated from the community outreach project at the Newark campus of the University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey. The program helps children who have been identified as gifted to develop skills in abstract thinking and problem solving and is under the direction of the Institute for the Study of Child Development.

HE KIDS

KidCare Van, a mother's best friend

Add another couple of items to your children's "back-to-school" list. Along with the new lunch box, the backpack, the pencils and art supplies, make sure you add physical exams and immunizations—which are, unlike school supplies, required by law.

If you live in StellaWright, Hayes Homes, Baxter Terrace, or Hill Manor, in Newark, there is a convenient way of taking care of these important requirements. In fact, the answer to your problems may already be driving up to your front door in the form of the Newark Children's Health Project's KidCare Van.

The KidCare Van is a traveling doctor's office on wheels that can bring comprehensive health care to your children from birth to 17 years.

The Newark Children's Health Project is a program sponsored by UMDNJ-University Hospital and the KidCare Van is staffed by hospital personnel. The onboard staff, including physician, pediatric nurse practitioner, registered nurse, registration clerk, and driver, can give physical exams, treat illness and injuries, provide follow-up care, make referrals to specialists, answer health-related questions and provide educational materials, and a full range of immunizations for your child.

The mission of the KidCare Van is to be a private practice on wheels, making sure that all children in the community have access to the regular care they need to treat their illnesses and prevent future health care problems. One of the important concepts behind the Van is that no one is turned away. Fees

operate, on a sliding scale, depending upon what patients can afford. Medicade is also accepted.

Nothing is more critical to early preventive care for your child than immunizations against serious diseases. Immunizations protect your child by preparing his or her immune system to protect against diseases when your child comes into contact with them. Immunizations are grouped together for various diseases, and are required at regular intervals early in your child's life.

DPT-Diphtheria, Pertussls. and Tetanus

wondering just how important these vaccinations are, consider how lethal these diseases can be if your child actually contracts them.

Diphtheria is a bacterial respiratory infection which can stop breathing, cause paralysis, and heart failure, and kills one of ten who contracts it.

Tetanus, a bacterial infection which causes paralysis of the mouth and throat and severe muscular convulsions, kills three out of ten

Pertussis, or Whooping Cough, is highly contagious, causes spells of coughing



are grouped together into one shot that should be given at 2,4,6, and 15 months, and before school entry at 4-6 years. Just in case you were and choking, and is especially dangerous to babies less than 1 year old.

MMR—Measles, Mumps and Rubella are grouped together as one shot which is usually given twice: Once at 15 months and again before school entry at 4-6 years.

Measles is a viral infection that causes high fever and a rash, and lasts for 1-2 weeks. Measles is particularly dangerous to infants or adults, and in severe infections can cause convulsions, hearing loss, and brain damage.

Mumps is a highly-contagious viral infection which causes fever, headache, and swollen, painful glands under the jaw. More serious infections can cause hearing loss and brain swelling.

Rubella, also known as German Measles, is a mild disease which causes mild fever, swollen glands, and a rash that lasts up to 3 days. What is very serious about Rubella is its effect on pregnant woman and their fetuses. Pregnant woman who contract Rubella have more than 50 percent chance of giving birth to a baby with heart disease, blindness or deafness, and other developmental disorders. The importance of the rubella vaccine is to prevent children from catching it and passing it on to pregnant women.

Polio is a viral infection that often leads to disabling muscle paralysis in the arms or legs and also death. While polio is extremely rare in the United States, there are thousands of cases in other countries, which means that your child should be vaccinated against the disease, should someone bring it into the country. Your child should have polio vaccinations at 2, 4, and 15 months, as well as before school entry at 4-6 years.

HIB - Haemophilus Influenzae
Type B is a bacterial infection that can cause
meningitis, an extremely serious inflammation of the brain's covering that kills 1 in 20
children who have it and brain damages 1 in 4.
Children should receive vaccinations at 2,4,6,

and 15 months of age.

HBV Hepatitis B is a permanent viral infection of the liver which can result in severe and long-term liver disease and liver cancer and poses a threat throughout a person's life. An infected person becomes a "chronic carrier" of the virus and can passit on to others over a lifetime.

Certain groups of children are more at risk because they or their parents come from countries where HBV is much more common than in the U.S., such as Asia, Africa, South America, the South Pacific, and Eastern and Southern Europe.

All children should be vaccinated, however, as HBV is a transmittable disease. The schoule of HBV vaccinations differs slightly depending upon whether or not the mother is a carrier for HBV.

For infants born to infected women or women who are HBV carriers, the first dose should be given within twelve hours of birth, followed by doses at 1 and 6 months. Infants born to non-infected women should receive doses at 1.4. and 6-18 months.

Equally important as immunizations are regular physical exams that start at birth. For example, Dr. Garbarino of UMDNJ recomends the following schedule of physical exams: from birth to 2 years, the child should be seen once every three months; from 2 to 7 years the child should be seen yearly; and from 7 to 18 years, once every two years.

During routine physical exams, the KidCare Van doctor and staff check thoroughly for the appropriate developmental milestones, and the beginnings of potential health problems. Screenings are provided for vision, hearing, dental and orthopedic problems, TB exposure and heart murmurs. The child's growth is compared against the appropriate charts

Blood is drawn and tested for Anemia, Sickle Cell Anemia end lead exposure. The child's emotional and physical development is also checked. For example, is the 6-month oldchild sitting up? Is the one-year old walking? Is the three-year old coordinated enough to kick a ball? Finally, the development of social behavior is assessed. Is the child adapting to toilet training? Is he or she throwing too many temper tantrums.

Keeping track of a child's development should mean regular visits to the same health care professionals. This goes to the heart of one of the KidCare Van's most important missions—continuity of care. "Most of our patients have been with us for the four years we have been operating," said Debbie Garcia, the registration cleck. "We've become their regular dector."

Continuity of care translates into better health care throughout a patient's life. As explained by Dr. Garbarino, "establishing a relationship between a family and a health care team is going to result in a better quality of care for, child. We getto know the child, and through taking histories we get to know the family's particular health care profile. Put the individual and the family together, and we can look into the future and anticipate problem such as heart disease or diabetes and try to prevent them before they become serious."

For more information about the KidCare Vanservice, please call 201 259-KIDS (5437).

Child Life Therapy: a healthy alternative for hospitalized children

For eleven year old John Weidmann, a seriously ill patient who has spent most of his life in United Hospitals' Children's Hospital of New Jersey, the child life program at the hospital gives him the opportunity to experience pleasures that he couldn't otherwise because of his illness.

"Patient's like John who are in the hospital all of the time aren't able to see what goes on in the world, so we try to bring the world to them," says Carol Rothman, director of child life at children's Hospital.

The child life department, a program exclusive to children's hospitals, works with patients to help allay their fears and entertain them during what is usually a very frightening time. The department consists of child life therapists who use medical play and other interactive techniques with children to help them relax and feel at ease during their hospitalization.

In the play room, children are entertained with dolls, Nintendo and Sega Genesis games and other computerized toys.

"We have toy medical equipment that includes blood pressure cuffs, IV bags and even syringes," said Rothman. "It is amazing to see how the children can put an IV unit together or take a doll's blood pressure in exactly the same manner as the nurse or doctor."

Patients can also engage in finger painting and building blocks, and there is also a

television and VCR available for those who want to watch the latest movies.

Children are introduced to the child life program even before they are actually admitted into the hospital. Every Tuesday afternoon patients undergoing pre-admission testing get an insider's view of the hospital through a video presentation and medical play.

"We bring masks, gloves, band aids, syringes and alcohol so that the children will know what to expect once they come into the hospital," said Rothman.

The department also offers special programs for the children. A representative from the Newark museum provides hands-on science projects for patients. The Newark fire and police departments have also made presentations to the children regarding safety.

A new program currently underway is pet therapy. According to Rothman, trained dogs will visit the children, so that they can pet them and play with them.

"For children like John Weidman it helps make a difficult tints, less difficult. Even when these children do go home, they aren't able to do anything special because they're too sick."

The child life department's pre-operation program is available to any child scheduled to undergo surgery at Children's Hospital.

For more information contact Carol Rothman at -201-268-5322.

Hospital nursery receives Level II approval

Columbus Hospital's new Nursery, located in the recently recently opened Luciano Pavarotti Pavilion, received State approval as a Level II Nursery. Level II means that Columbus Hospital can treat infants with special medical needs, who previously would have been transferred to a regional facility.

The new unit has a twenty-bed nursery as well as a six-bed special care nursery, where infants with special needs will be cared for. Those that need extended care include babies in respiratory distress, babies born prematurely or with a low birth weight, or any infant who requires cardio-respiratory monitoring.

"Some of the services we are able to offer to our special care babies are antibiotic therapy, intravenous therapy, ventilator care, and oxygen therapy," says Dr. Arminia Zarzuela, Director of the Nursery. Dr. Zarzuela oversees the neo-natology services at Columbus Hospital and has played a big part in the development, upgrade, and expansion of these services.

"However, the fact that we can give these babies the necessary medical care is just one aspect of the benefits of being a Level II Nursery. The doctors benefit because they don't worry about having to transfer a patient because of premature labor, or about having to separate a mother from her newborn because the newborn has to be transferred to a tertiary care setting," adds Dr. Zarzuela. "This same aspect benefits the patients, who, of course does not want to be separated from her new born. We rarely have to do any transferring of newborns now, so mothers can spend time bonding with their babies, even if they are in special care."

The Special Care Nursery's isolettes (a type of incubator), are designed with portholes

Hospital Center offers pediatrics clinic for Children's medical care

Hospital Center at Orange announces the introduction of a pediatrics clinic within its existing HealthStart clinic program. Health services are available to children of all ages who live in the Hospital's service area of the Oranges and Maplewood.

The clinic provides a full range of preventive care services and immunizations as well as access to treatment of illnesses.

According to Dr. Gertrude Brundage, chairman of the department of Pediatrics.

"The clinic has been designed to extend the Hospital's medical services for the community to promote well baby care and provide routine exams, immunizations, screenings and referral for treatment of lead poisoning," Dr. Brundage said.

The clinic also offers education for parents on nutrition, safety and child developmental issues.

Medical services available through the pediatrics clinic are provided by the Hospital's staff pediatricians. Emergency treatment of illness and injuries is available through the Hospital's emergency room.

Pediatrics clinic staff also includes specially prepared nurses, a dietitian, social workerand translators for Spanish and Haitian speaking patients. Services are available to patients from all income levels on a sliding fee scale basis. Medicaid patients are welcome.

so mothers can put their hands through them and touch their babies, rather than just view them. There is also a private room adjacent to the Special Care Nursery allowing mothers to breast feed when the babies are removed from the ventilator.

"We encourage practices that are not only medically healthy for mother and baby, but are psychologically and emotionally healthy as well; practices that promote intimacy and bonding," says Dr. Zarzuela.

"We encourage breast feeding by initiating learning within four to eight hours of admission," states Evelyn Salazar, R.N., Head Nurse in the Nursery.

"The Nursery staff teaches infant care and breast feeding and coordinates with the Maternal/Child Health Unit's Patient Educator to assure that mothers are prepared to handle their newborns when they go home.

"We also encourage bonding time and rooming-in, which allows the babies to spend most of the day in their mother's room, sometimes the night at the mother's request," says Mrs. Salazar."

Positive interaction has to start early, and we encourage the fathers and significant others to participate in this interaction. We are very family-oriented in our approach to infant care

(Continued on page 10)

Hands-On Care.



THE LUCIANO PAVAROTTI PAVILION'S NEW NURSERY AND MATERNITY UNIT

AT COLUMBUS HOSPITAL, WE KNOW WHAT MATTERS TO YOU. WE KNOW YOU VALUE SPENDING QUALITY TIME WITH YOUR NEWBORN BABY. AND, WE KNOW THE KIND OF PERSONALIZED ATTENTION YOU WANT YOUR BABY TO RECEIVE WHEN HE OR SHE IS NOT WITH YOU.

Our post-partum area integrates our new Nursery and Maternity Unit so there is easy access for 24-hour in-room bonding at the mother's request. Our 20-bed Special Care Nursery, for newborns with special medical needs, is equipped with 24-hour neonatology and pediatric coverage. More importantly, it is staffed by highly qualified professionals who are committed to giving each new life hands-on care — only a mother could be more loving.

FOR MORE INFORMATION OR TO ARRANGE A TOUR, CALL US AT:

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Evaluating Child-Care

Your child's school day ends by 3:00 p.m., but your work day isn't over until 5:00 p.m. How will your child be cared for between the time he or she leaves school and the time you

Many parents wrestle with that question when their kids have started school and outgrown the traditional preschool day-care program. Choices include: changing the work schedule so one parent can be home when the child returns from school; hiring a friend, neighbor, or relative to care for the child in the home: arranging with neighbors to have the child go to their home after school; and selecting an after-school program at a licensed child-care

As more parents face this situation, a growing number of afterschool programs have been established in traditional day care centers, family day-care homes, park districts, schools, non-profit organizations and even by employers themselves.

CHILD-CARE CHECKLIST

An after-school program for children five or older should be different from a child-care program for preschoolers. It should allow children greater independence and offer activities that older children will enjoy.

An after-school program even one located in a school building-should not be a continuation of school activities. Children need time after school to relax and to choose what they want to do.

A high-quality, high-interest curriculum will keep children safe and happy after school by providing caring adults, a pleasant physical environment and lots of fun activities that stimulate the mind and body. A good program also allows parents to visit at any time, without an appointment or prior notice.

The following checklist will help you measure the quality of the programs you are considering. Take it along when you visit and check each item.

Yes

No

Are both indoor and outdoor areas pleasant and safe?		
Are children supervised by sight at all times?		
Are bathrooms nearby?	8	8
Are there written health, safety and emergency rules?		
is the staff qualified in school-age child care?		
Are there enough adults for the number of children in the program?		
Does the staff talk to children often and in a friendly, helpful way?		
s there a procedure to provide reports to parents on their children?		
Are children relaxed and happy while they play?		
Are there fun and exciting activities to choose from each day?		
are there enough equipment and materials to make the play areas interest	ting?	
s there enough space for children to play in groups or individually?		
s there an area set aside for quiet activities?		
s there a policy of prohibiting the use of physical or other punishment?		
hat hurts, frightens, or humiliates children?		
are there opportunities tor parents to participate trom time to time?		
Can parents visit at any time?		
are questions and comments from parents encouraged?		

Protecting your child from lead poisoning

One in six children in the United States has high levels of lead in their blood, according to the U.S. Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry. While lead poisoning is a silent threat to all children, it does not differentiate between socioeconomic or geographic borders. All children everywhere can be affected.

If left untreated, lead poisoning in children can cause learning disabilities, decreased growth, hyperactivity, impaired hearing, and brain damage. However, if caught early, medical treatment and reduced exposure to lead contents can be effective in treating lead poisoning.

Lead comes in many forms, including being found in soil and dust, food, waste and even the air we breathe. Once we realize that lead is everywhere, we can begin to initiate a prevention plan.

The following guidelines can be used to keep children lead free.

Keep areas where children play, as well as

regularly used toys, pacifiers, bottles, and other childhood items, dust free and clean.

- Make sure children do not chew on any items covered with lead paint, and don't burn painted wood. If it contains lead, the lead can transfer into the air a child breathes.
- Have household water tested for possible lead contamination. Many local health departments provide the test for a small fee.
- Never store, heat, or cook food in its original can, which may contain a lead soldered seam. Store food only in non-metal con-
- Maintain a child's healthy eating habits. Children's stomachs absorb more lead when empty. Food with iron and calcium protect the body and bones against lead.

Prevention is truly the key to keeping children lead free. If parents have any other concerns, whether concerning lead or other poison questions, they can call the N.J. Poison Information and Education System's toll-free hotline at 1-800-962-1253.

Child Care &

Is your child ready for self-care?

Your youngster's at that in-between age, too old for caregivers, but has never stayed home alone for extended periods of time. Determining if a child is actually ready for self-care is a challenge for parents. There's no magic age at which every child is capable of caring for him- or herself. As with every other developmental milestone, some children are ready sooner (before age 12) and others later. Parents can use the questions below to assess their child's maturity in the following areas before making a decision:

PHYSICAL ABILITY Is your child:

- · able to lock and unlock the doors
- and windows of your home?
- perform everyday tasks such as
- · fixing a sandwich, dialing the telephone and writing messages'?

MENTAL ABILITY

Does your child:

- tell time?

- · understand what "stranger"
- and "emergency" mean?
- · solve small problems on his or her own, but know when to seek help
- · consider how his or her actions affect others?
- know how to call for emergency services?

EMOTIONAL ABILITY Is your child:

- · confident when alone?
- willing to stay alone?
- · able to handle fear, loneliness or boredom
- ready to accept responsibility such as getting ready for school on time?

SOCIAL ABILITY

Does your child:

- · solve conflicts with siblings
- without adult help?
- talk easily to you about his or her feelings?

Teaching your child the ABCs of self-care

Your child has finally moved beyond after-school care programs and child-care providers and is ready for the next stage: selfcare. Help prepare your youngster by teaching him or her basic safety and house rules to build self-confidence and enjoyment of time spent home alone.

Make your instructions clear and simple. Explain one thing at a time and then write it down and post it on the refrigerator or another clearly visible place.

Here are suggestions for a smooth transition to self-care

MAKE A V.I. P. LIST: Provide important names and telephone numbers to call in an

DISCUSS ANSWERING THE PHONE: Prepare a message for the child to deliver to callers when you're not home. For instance, "my mother can't come to the phone right now" instead of "my mother's not home."

GIVETIMELY INFORMATION: Make sure your schedule is well known to your child, including when you'll be home from work.

REVIEW ENTERING AND EXITING THE HOME: Supply a set of keys to your youngster and run through how to lock and unlock doors and windows

ESTABLISH A CHECK-IN PRO-CEDURE: Arrange for your child to call you or a special adult who lives nearby to report that he or she is home safely.

ANTICIPATE CHANGES: Plan and practice what to do if school is dismissed unexpectedly or if neighbors aren't home.

SET UPHOUSE RULES: Develop a plan for your child regarding friends visiting, boundaries for outside activities (park, library, neighbor's house), length of telephone conversations, and how to resolve conflicts or problems

TEACH APPLIANCE SAFETY: Instruct your children in the proper use of appliances and designate which ones are safe for them to use when alone

PREPARE A TO-DO LIST: Discuss interesting and acceptable activities for your youngsters to engage in when you're at work and let them choose their favorites, from watching quality TV shows to practicing a musical

PROVIDE RESOURCES: Designate a checkin person who lives nearby to help during an emergency. Provide a first-aid kit with simple instructions, a bad-weather pack with a flashlight and transistor radio, and a list of house

PLAN A TRIAL, PERIOD: Set a specified period for you and your child to adjust to selfcare, allowing you the opportunity to revise or end the arrangement if either of you is uncom-

The key to a successful self-care experience is good communication. Ask your child how he or she feels about staying alone, if a new schedule or different rules are needed. Review procedures often and act out "what if" scenarios as reminders. Continuous review and role playing will help to make your child feel secure

(Continued on page 7)

Self-Care Tips

Teaching your child the ABCs of self-care

(Continued from age 6)

when home aloner

For additional information on child-care programs, send for the complimentary brochures. Assessing Your Child's Readiness for Self-Care, Preparing Your Child for Self Care and Finding Qualified After-School Care for Your Child. These brochures were developed as part of Project Home Safety. Send a self: addressed, business-size envelope to Whirlpool HomeLife Network Services, Project Home Safety Brochures, P.O. Box 405, St. Joseph, M149085.

Telephone tips for the self-care child

For children at home alone while parents are at work, the telephone can be a lifeline. Youngsters can use it to check in with mom and dad, chat with friends or relatives, or most importantly, call for help in an emergency.

To help children learn how to use the telephone and answer calls, have them practice the basics of dialing and teach them about any special features your phone may have. Then, go over numbers they might need in an emergency, such as 911 or the numbers for the local fire, police, ambulance and

You may also want to review the rules of taking a message-writing down the caller's name and number and any message. Another very important lesson, according to Carol Sizer, is to prepare a message for the child to deliver to callers when you're not home. For instance, "My mother can't come to the phone right now" instead of "My mother's not home.

Lastly, post this list of important phone numbers on your refrigerator or near the telephone:

Keeping your child active

Too much television usually means not enough physical exercise or creative activity. Pediatricians recommend limiting TV time to no more than one or two hours per day. Encourage children to do other activities instead of watching TV. Here are few ideas sure to please any young child:

Playing tag Throwing balls Riding a tricycle or bicycle **Pulling wagons** Flying a kite Digging in the sand Building a snowman Jumping in leaves Playing on swings **Driving trucks Swimming** Walking

Dancing Pushing a toy shopping cart ally means not enough physical exercise or creative







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Simple solutions for common childhood ailments

by Cheryl Dickson, MD



Why is it necessary for children to receive so many immunizations?

Immunizations are important for children because it helps to prevent certain infectious diseases. According to Dr. Dickson, "by administering vaccines we are helping children develop immunity to childhood infections that would oth-

erwise lead to serious health problems."

I encourage parents to keep a copy of their child's immunization record and to bring this record with them whenever visiting a hospital emergency department or a clinic. The following is a schedule of regular immunizations for children:

Newborn 1 month to 2 months 2 months

4 months 6 months 12 months

15-18 months

4-6 years

Hepatitis B
Hepatitis B
Diphtheria (DPT),
Polio Vaccine(TOPV)HIB
DPT, TOPV, HIB
DPT, HIB, Hepatitis B
Measles, Mumps and
Rubella (MMR)
DPT booster,
TOPV booster, PROHIB

DPT booster, TOPV booster

Once a child has received all of the scheduled immunizations listed above, a tetanus booster should be administered every ten years.

My baby gets diaper rash quite often. I use powder and ointment to relieve the condition, but the rash re-occurs. What is the problem?

Diaper rash is often related to moisture and irritation of the skin. Frequent diaper changes are important in order to help prevent rashes. In the event of diaper rash, parents can treat infants by keeping the affected area clean and dry. The use of protective emollients will also help.

Some rashes can be caused by an overgrowth of a fungus called Candida. This rash is usually very red in appearance and often occurs after the use of antibiotics. Treatment for Candida involves applying en ointment or creme available by prescription only. Parents should clean the infant with plain soap and water, and use cloth diapers, rather than baby wipes which have alcohol in them.

My child gets ear infections quite often, is this a serious problem?

Ear infections are quite common in children and are the leading cause of doctor visits for children under the age of two. Most infections occur with viral infections of the throat or nose. They can also be caused by bacterial infections. An ear infection is the result of fluid build-up in the middle ear. Treatment usually involves administering antibiotics. If the condition persists greater than six weeks, it can lead to hearing loss. In the event of hearing loss, minor surgery is required.

I've noticed little bumps in my child's scalp, can this lead to hair loss?

There are two types of infections that can occur on the scalp that require a physician's attention. Tinea Capitis (ringworm) is a fungus caused by inflammation of the hair shaft. The condition is also contagious. Tinea Capitis can lead to hair breakage and hair loss. It often starts as a scaly rash that may itch. Treatment involves applying a shampoo, obtained by prescription only.

Another scalp infection, Follicultis, is an inflammation of the hair follicle. Symptoms are usually the presence of small bumps on the scalp. "It is often caused by braiding the hair too tightly," said Dickson who commented that braiding hair too tightly often exposes the hair follicle to infection. Follicultis is treated by the use of a shampoo and antibiotic, available by prescription only.

The pediatric continuity clinic at United Hospitals' Children's Hospital of New Jersey operates Monday through Friday from 11:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m., and every evening from 4:00 to

10:00 p.m. Appointments can be made in advance by calling the clinic at (201) 268-8115. Walk-ins are accepted as well. Upon the first visit patients are assigned a personal physician that will manage their care during each visit. For more information,

I can be reached at (201) 268-8797.

Cheryl Dickson, MD, is director of the pediatric emergency department and continuity clinic at United Hospitals' Children's Hospital of New Jersey

HB NUTRITION

How do I know if my child is eating enough?

Children eat when they are hungry and usually stop when they are full. Some parents worry because young children appear to eat very small amounts of food, especially when compared to adults portions. A child who is growing well is getting enough to eat.

To check your child's diet, pay attention to the food choices among different food groups. Make sure no one food group is completely left out. If this happens a day or two, don't worry. But repeated neglect of certain food groups could unbalance the diet.

Child-size servings: be realistic

For youngsters, adult-size servings can be overwhelming. Judging the right serving size encourages food acceptance. Here's an easy guide to child-size servings:

Serve one-fourth to one-third of the adult portion size or one measuring tablespoon for each year of the child's age.

Give less than you think the child will eat. Let the child ask for more if he or she is still hungry.

Snacks count, too

Snacking makes up an important part of childhood nutri-

tion. Children must eat frequently because they have high energy needs. Three meals and two or three healthful snacks a day help youngsters meet their daily nutrition needs.

To make the most of snacks, parents and care givers should have control over the type of snack and the time it is served.

Type. Limit snacks to nutritious foods. A snack food should contain enough nutrients to justify its calories. Choosing snack foods from the basic five food groups is the best way to do this.

Timing. Plan snacks. Schedule snacks around the normal events of the day, between meals if possible. Children should learn to get hungry, instead of feeling full all the time.

$Quick\ and\ smart\ snack\ food\ ideas:$

Fresh fruit (bananas, strawberries, cantaloupe, oranges,

apple slices)
Cereal with low fat milk
Bagels
Graham crackers
Low fat yogurt
Raw vegetable sticks
String cheese
Turkey slices
Vegetable soup

Heart smart eating ideas for the whole family

Try these simple tips to limit extra fat and cholesterol:

- Have plenty of fresh fruits and vegetables available.
- Serve whole garlic bread and cereals regularly
- Offer low fat milk and low fat yogurt. Choose cheeses that are lower in fat.
- Include starchy foods like potatoes, rice and pasta often.
- Skip toppings like butter, margarine, gravy and sour cream which add extra fat and calories. Try using grated parmesan cheese; herbed cottage cheese or low fat yogurt for toppings instead.
- Select lean meats like chicken, turkey, fish, lean beef cuts (top round, eye of round, top loin and sirloin, lean hamburger) and lean pork cuts (tenderloin, loin, chops, ham.)
- Trim off all visible fat and remove skin from poultry.
 Choose margarine and vegetable oils like canola, corn,

sunflower, soybean and olive oils.

- Try angel food cake, frozen fruit bars or low fat frozen yogurt in place of rich creamy desserts.
- Use nonstick vegetable sprays to reduce added fat when
 cooking.
 - Use fat-free cooking methods like baking, broiling, grilling, poaching or steaming when preparing meat, poultry and fish.
- Serve vegetable and broth based soups. Or, use low fat milk when making cream soups.

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SIDS: a major killer of infants

Many more children die of SIDS in a year than all who die of cancer, heart disease, pneumonia, child abuse, AIDS, cystic fibrosis and muscular dystrophy combined...

What is SIDS?

Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) is a medical term that describes the sudden death of an infant which remains unexplained after all known and possible causes have been carefully ruled out through autopsy, death scene investigation, and review of the medical history. SIDS is responsible for more deaths than any other cause in childhood for babies one week to one year of age, claiming 150,000 victims in the United States in this generation alone. Seven thousand babies each—nearly one baby every hour of every day. It strikes families of all races, ethnic and socio-economic origins without warning; neither parent nor physician can predict that something is going wrong. In fact, most SIDS victims appear healthy prior to

What causes SIDS?

While there are still no adequate medical explanations for SIDS deaths, current theories include: (1) stress in a normal baby, caused by infection or other factors; (2) a birth defect; (3) failure to develop; and/or (4) a critical period when all babies are especially vulnerable, such as a time of rapid growth.

Can SIDS be prevented?

No, not yet. But some recent studies have begun to isolate several risk factors which, though not causes of SIDS in and of themselves, may play a role in some cases. We share the following information with you in the interest of providing parents with the latest medical evidence from research in the U.S. and other countries in the hope of giving your baby the best possible chance to thrive. (It is important that, since the causes of SIDS remain unknown, SIDS parents refrain from concluding that their childcare practices may have caused their baby's death).

Reducing the risks for SIDS

some steps parents can take

Place your baby on the back to sleep. The American Academy of Pediatrics recommends that healthy full term infants sleep on their backs or sides to reduce the risk for SIDS. This is considered to be primarily important during the first six months of age, when a baby's risk of SIDS is greatest. It does not apply to certain infants with breathing problems or infants with excessive spitting up after feeding. Parents should discuss this recommendation with their baby's doctor.

Stop smoking around the baby

Sudden Infant Death Syndrome has long been associated with women who smoke during pregnancy. A recent study by the National Center for Health Statistics demonstrates that women who quit smoking but then resume smoking after delivery put their babies at risk for SIDS too. Findings from the survey show that babies exposed to smoke only after birth were twice as likely to die from SIDS as those whose mothers did not smoke at all. And, constant smoke exposure both during and after

pregnancy tripled a baby's risk for SIDS

Use firm bedding materials.

In response to recent research, the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission has issued a series of advisories for parents on the hazards posed to infants sleeping on beanbag cushions, sheepskins, foam pads, foam sofa cushions, synthetic filled adult pillows and foampads covered with comforters. Waterbeds should also be avoided. Parents are advised to use a firm, flat mattress in a safety approved crib for their baby's sleep.

Avoid overheating, especially

when your baby is ill.

SIDS has been associated with the presence of colds and infections, although colds are not more common among babies who die of SIDS than babies in general. Now, research findings indicate that overheating-too much clothing, too heavy bedding, and too warm a room-may greatly increase the risk of SIDS for a baby with a cold or infection. Signs that your baby may be overheated include sweating, damp hair, heat rash, rapid breathing, restlessness, and sometimes fever. To help your baby regulate his or her temperature, some pediatricians recommend maintaining consistent indoor temperatures of 68 to 70 degrees Fahrenheit; and dressing your baby in as much or as little as you would wear.

If possible, breastfeed your baby

Studies by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development show that babies who died of SIDS were less likely to be breastfed. Potential advantages to breastfeeding your baby include prevention of gastrointestinal and respiratory illness, infections and certain immunologic disorders.

Other important factors.

Statistics tell us that seasonality (i.e. the cold weather months), maternal age (i.e. boys are at higher risk than girls) are among the factors which must be considered. Baby's age is another risk factor. SIDS occurs most frequently in infants two to four months old; nearly 90 percent of the babies who die of SIDS are under six months of age. We also know that there is a higher incidence of SIDS for premature and low-birthweight infant, twins and triplate.

Maintaining good prenatal care and constant communications with your baby's doctor about changes in your baby's behavior and health are of the utmost importance.

Considerations

Risk factors by themselves do not cause Sudden Infant Death Syndrome, but can have a negative effect on infant well-being. In fact, as many as two-thirds of SIDS victims have no known risk factors, and, most babies with one or more of these risk factors will not become SIDS victims

Therefore, while doctors are hopeful that following the recommendations we have described may reduce the risk of SIDS, we must understand that following the recommendations faithfully will still not prevent all SIDS deaths. Research must continue if we are to discoverhow and why SIDS occurs, and expand upon these and other risk factors.

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we've made significant improvements in facilities and in technology. These investments greatly enhance our ability to serve the health care needs of our community.

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Turning on to the power of ideas

If the public schools of the United States are as bad asthe movie *High School* suggests they are, this nation is chopping up its own, youth in a gigantic garbage disposal unit and going down its own drain.—*High School* by Joseph Morgenstern (1969 Newsweek review)

Frederick Wiseman is an internationally acclaimed filmmaker noted for his insightful series of documentaries on American institutions. In 1968 he made the second film in his series, High School, which created a stir with its depiction of the rigid learning process and authoritarian atmosphere at a suburban Philadelphia school. With the vast changes that have taken place in society since then, Wiseman decided to once again explore education in his newest documentary High School II.

Presented by Thirteen WNET in New York, *High School II* airs Wednesday September 7 at 9 p.m. (ET! on PBS (check local listings).

"When I made High School in 1968, Northeast High was almost all white. For High School 111 chose a school that was mostly minority and low income students, and sends 90 percent of its graduates to four year colleges," Wiseman said. "I thought it would be more interesting to look at a school that was successfully meeting the well known challenges of urban education, rather than a school that was known as a failure and where the problems were obvious."

High School II follows the day-to-day activities at Central Park East Secondary School (CPESS), a successful alternative school located in New York City's East Harlem. While the New York City school system is plagued by management problems and escalating drug related violence in and around its schools, at CPESS the education process is thriving. Drugs and violence are not major concerns. The school has a dropout rate of five percent versus the citywide rate of 40 percent and, it offers a learning and social environment where teen-

agers can find support for problems they might encounter at home or in their community.

High School II illustrates some of the immense changes in secondary education over the last 25 years. At CPESS teachers and students are seen as partners in an atmosphere where cooperation is stressed. The program is academically rigorous and intellectual achievement is emphasized. Participation in all areas of school life is encouraged and, as a result, a strong sense of community exists within the school.

Co-directors Deborah Meier and Paul Schwarz maintain that their theory of education adopts concepts from two extremes, kindergarten and graduate school. Their approach is to captivate and inspire students to learn, and to develop in students the self-motivation to learn independently. They instill in their students the "five habits of mind": perspective, from whose point of view? supposition, what if? evidence, how do we know what we know? relevance, why is this important? connections, how are things connected? These tools help students to evaluate complicated issues as well as events in their own lives.

The daily schedule of class work is a sequence of two-hour periods in which students concentrate on assignments while receiving individual instruction from teachers. In place of traditional testing methods such as multiple choice tests or exams, students create project portfolios to demonstrate that they have learned what is being taught. Their performance is continually analyzed through presentations that can include written essays, verbal demonstrations, debates, theater exercises and group projects.

To graduate, students submit portfolios in seven major areas and seven minors. These are reviewed by the student's graduation committee— an advisor, a second faculty member, an adult of the student's choice and a younger student.

High School observes the daily operation at CPESS. In the classrooms students study a wide variety of subjects in the humanities and sciences, while engaging in classroom debates, individual and group study and tutoring sessions. Students discuss their achievements, learning difficulties and personal problems in meetings with family members, teachers and administrators.

Students are encouraged to take part in numerous activities outside of school. The camera watches as they plan a demonstration in support of Rodney King at City Hall, discuss internships at corporations and non-profit institutions, and train as peer counselors to conduct conflict resolution sessions that peacefully resolve hostilities between rivals.

The filmmaker goes behind the scenes to observe faculty meetings discussing the school's curriculum, students' progress, the sex education program, and comparison stud-

ies with traditional high schools. In the final scene of *High School*, Deborah Meier says to a group of parents, "The idea that we're struggling with is how to create a school that is powerful enough to turn kids on to the power of ideas in their lives."

Meier and Schwarz teach that any problem can be solved, any situation can better be understood by utilizing one's intellect with a sound process of reasoning. Their promise is that their students will have learned to use their minds and to use them well.

High School is produced, directed and edited by Frederick Wiseman. Photography is by John Davey. The film is presented on PBS by Thirteen/WNET in New York and distributed by Zipporah Films. Funding for High School is provided by the Annie E. Casey Foundation, The Aaron Diamond Foundation, The Ford Foundation, and the Public Broadcasting Service.



Students at Central Park East Secondary School work together on a project.

HB HEALTH

Building a 'healthier tomorrow'

A ground breaking ceremony is scheduled for August 18 as the Plainfield Neighborhood and Health Services Corporation, Plainfield Health Center, builds a "healthier tomorrow" with the construction of a new and larger health center facility on Rock and Myrtle Avenues in Plainfield.

"This is definitely a milestone in the history of the health center. It is a milestone to be able to put up this new building and provide the patients with the type of environment they deserve," stated Julane Miller, executive director of the Plainfield Health Center.

According to Miller construction should begin in October giving Plainfield and local residents a 34,000 square foot facility to utilize in late 1995.

The Plainfield Health Center, which currently occupies two locations, provides OB/GYN, dental, prenatal care, family planning, social work, nutritional counseling, screening and referrals for substance abuse, AIDS testing, treatment and counseling, WIC, adult medicine, pediatrics, podiatry, radiology and

lab services. It will continue to provide these services, but will do so in its greatly needed, expanded facility.

"We are cramped and over crowded. We turned closet space into office space," said Miller.

The need for a larger and better facility was recognized by the health center's board members over five years ago. Discussions and planning, soon after, were underway. "Within the last three years the plan was really put together. We kicked off our capital drive in 1993, but the planning has been there for quite a while in terms of initiating and looking for a site and trying to determine where the dollars are going to come from," stated Miller.

Funding for the health center is being provided in part by The Department of Health and Human Services (Federal), United National Bank providing the construction loan, and several donations and grants including one from New Jersey's State Department of Health. The center is also working on permanent financing through New

Jersey's health care facility financial authority.

The Plainfield Health center has been providing services since 1965. In 1988, the center in an affiliation agreement with Muhlenberg Regional Medical Center to provide quality primary health care in the center's community care setting began functioning as the hospitals primary care clinic.

By 1990, the health center was forced to open a satellite office on Park Avenue to accommodate it's growing obstetric, gynecology and family planning services. The center, who provides services to anyone regard-

less of their ability to pay, has an annual budget of \$4.5 million and a staff of 67 full time employees, including administrative staff.

"I am excited about what we will be able to do for our patients, to be able to provide a better facility. I am excited about what it can do for Plainfield as a whole, but I'm also excited for our staff members, who have hung in there working in very crowded conditions, and being able to offer them a better environment to work in. All around it's a very positive thing for the community," commented Miller

Level | approval (Continued from page 5)

and believe that it has very positive effects on the baby."

The nursing staff works in conjunction with the Maternity Unit's staff to assure continuity of care for the patients.

"We coordinate all our efforts with the Maternity Unit. At the beginning and end of each shift, we make rounds and exchange mother/baby reports. The communication and cooperation between all the Maternal/Child Health areas is critical to delivering consistent quality care."

The Nursery also insures continuity of care by practicing primary nursing, which requires each nurse to be responsible for the total patient care of specifically assigned babies.

The Hospital's Nursery has twenty-four hour, in-house, neo-natology and pediatric coverage.

A recent gift of medical supplies made by the Hospital Center at Orange to the YWCA in Orange helped to stock the infirmary at the Y's Camp Lenoloc in Harriman Park, NY. Accepting the donation from Thomas Henderson, HCO's coordinator of community relations, are (From left), YWCA's Joan Clarke, assistant to the executive director; Carolyn Dylak, executive director; Henderson and Shirley Johnson, pres



ident of the Y's Board of Directors. The collection of medical items included bandages, gauze, tongue depressors and a variety of first aid lotions and supplies.

The Black Family **Dinner Quilt Cookbook**

Health conscious recipes and food memories

Health Conscious Recipes & Food Memories®

In the African-American community, heirloom quilts, like family recipes, are handed down from generation to generation, imparting culture and preserving the history of a people.

In The Black Family Dinner Quilt Cookbook women have combined quilts and food to create a cookbook of health conscious recipes.

From the creators of the Black Family

Reunion Cookbook come traditional and contemporary cuisine with recipes full of down-home flavor but lower in fat, salt, and sugar. Recipes such as Apple Orchard Pork Chops, Corn and Peppers Muffins, Hot 'n Spicy Shrimp Stew, and Kwanzaa Jollof Rice all include a full nutritional analysis-listing calories, fat, percentage of calories from fat. carbohydrates, protein, cholesterol, and sodium. A chapter on menus and nutrition includes information on menu planning, reducing fat and cholesterol in the diet, an tips for health conscious cooking and eating

The book includes examples of quilts and the history of quilting in African-American culture. The recipes and quilts also revolve around the people who make them and the stories they tell, and such "food memories" are included in this book

Don't miss the next issue of Heartbeat, in recognition of Black Health Month

& The National Council of Negro Women, Inc.

PULSE

Annual nursing recognition awards were presented recently by Children's Special-ized Hospital. Pictured at the Hospital ceremony are (L-R) Dierdre Daniels of Plainfield, recipient of the Nursing Assistant Recognition Award; Melissa Deschenes. RNofKeyport, named Nurse of the Year and Karen DeWitt, Ph.D., CSHvice president of nursing. Children's Specialized, the state's only pediatric rehabilitation hospi



tal, has facilities in Mountainside, Fanwood, and Toms River.



Hospital Center at Orange Staff Monique Hardy (L) and Dale Groninger offer blood pressure screenings to a community residents at the recent Taste of Orange festival on Main Street in Orange. The hospital provided a variety of free health screenings on hypertension, diabetes, breast and back health as well as information on nutrition and prenatal care services to approximately 1,000 children and

The Hospital Center at Orange makes your health -and the health of your family -- our first concern. Ask us about women's and children's health services.



Maternity Care

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 - ✓Infant care
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Hospital Center at Orange 188 South Essex Avenue, Orange, N.J. 07051 (201) 266-2180 or (201) 266-2176

The KidCare Van Is Coming!

Look for it at the Annual Newark Festival of People, Military Park, Saturday, August 20th.

That's the special day when the KidCare Van, the mobile pediatric unit from The Newark Children's Health Project, will offer free back-to-school check-ups and immunizations for all children from birth to age 17! You've probably seen University Hospital's KidCare Van around your neighborhood. Look for it at the Festival from 9 AM to 4 PM and show you care about your children's health and safety!

The KidCare Van cares about your child's health and safety!

If you want

Free

Immunizations

your children to be examined at the KidCare Van, you must bring their immunization records. As an added bonus, we're also offering a free photo and emergency identification kit in cooperation with the Polaroid KidCare Project, associated with the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children. The I.D. kit, which will be given to parents of



children we examine, includes a free photo and record-keeping system designed to help police identify their child in emergency situations.

Coming soon to a location near you!

Every week, the KidCare Van brings a physician, a pediatric nurse practitioner, a registered nurse and other healthcare professionals to your area. If your child does not see a doctor or visit a clinic on a regular basis, we can give your children



physical exams, treat their illnesses and injuries, answer your questions and provide health care information. Medicaid is accepted with proof of enrollment. In all other cases your payment is based on what you can afford. Look for the KidCare Van at the following locations each and every week! For more information, call 259-KIDS, or 259-5437.



Site	Day	Time
Stella Wright 159 Spruce St.	Mon	9:30 AM - 4:00 PM
Hayes Homes 71 Boyd St.	Tues	9:30 AM - 12:00 PM
Baxter Terrace 200 Orange Street	Tues	1:00 PM - 4:00 PM
Stella Wright 159 Spruce Street	Wed	9:30 AM - 4:00 PM
Hill Manor 611 Martin Luther King, Jr. Blvd.	Thurs	9:30 AM - 4:00 PM